

Abstract

In this paper we deal with the computation of the eigenvalues of Sturm Liouville problem with several discontinuity conditions (transmission conditions) inside a finite interval and parameter dependent boundary conditions. By using an operator theoretic interpretation we extend some classic results for regular Sturm Liouville problems. A symmetric linear operator A is defined in an appropriate Hilbert space such that the eigenvalues of such a problem coincide with those of A . Also, we obtained asymptotic formulae for the eigenvalues and corresponding eigenfunctions.

Consider the following Sturm Liouville problem with discontinuity conditions at several points inside a finite interval,

$$\tau(u) := -u'' + q(x)u = \lambda u, \quad x \in (x_0, x_1) \quad (1)$$

$$B_1(u) := \beta_1 u(x_0) + \beta_2 u'(x_0) = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$B_2(u) := \lambda(\alpha'_1 u(x_1) - \alpha'_2 u'(x_1)) + \alpha_1 u(x_1) - \alpha_2 u'(x_1) = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$T_k(u) := \begin{pmatrix} u(\theta_k + 0) \\ u'(\theta_k + 0) \end{pmatrix} - D_k \begin{pmatrix} u(\theta_k - 0) \\ u'(\theta_k - 0) \end{pmatrix} = 0, \quad k = \overline{1, m} \quad (4)$$

where $x_0 = \theta_0 < \theta_1 < \dots < \theta_m < \theta_{m+1} = x_1$, $q \in L_2(x_0, x_1)$, λ is a complex spectral parameter.

We shall assume that $\beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2 \neq 0$, $\alpha_1^2 + \alpha_2^2 \neq 0$, $\rho > 0$, where $\rho = \begin{cases} \infty & , \text{if } \alpha'_1 + \alpha'_2 = 0 \\ \alpha'_1 \alpha_2 - \alpha'_2 \alpha_1 & , \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ and

$$D_k = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_{1k} & \gamma_{2k} \\ \gamma_{3k} & \gamma_{4k} \end{pmatrix}, \quad \gamma_{ik} \in \mathbb{R}, \quad i = \overline{1, 4}, \quad |D_k| > 0 \text{ for } k = \overline{1, m}. \quad \text{Let } D_0 \text{ be the } 2 \times 2 \text{ identity matrix.}$$

References

- [1] Altinşik N., Kadakal M., Mukhtarov O. Sh., Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions of discontinuous Sturm Liouville problems with eigenparameter dependent boundary conditions, Acta Math. Hung., 102 (1-2), 159-175, 2004.
- [2] Buschmann D., Stolz G., Weidmann J., One-dimensional Schrödinger operators with local point interactions, J. Reine Angew. Math, 467: 169-186, 1995.
- [3] Chanane B., Sturm Liouville problems with impulse effects, Appl. Math.Comput. 190, 610-626, 2007.
- [4] Fulton C.T, Two-point boundary value problems with eigenvalues parameter contained in the boundary conditions, Proc. Roy. Soc. Edin., 77A, 293-308, 1977.
- [5] Hinton B. D., An expansion theorem for an eigenvalue problem with eigenvalue parameter in the boundary conditions, Quart. J. Math. Oxford, 30, 33-42, 1979.
- [6] Kadakal M, Mukhtarov O. Sh, Sturm-Liouville problems with discontinuities at two points, Computers and Mathematics with Applications 54, 1367–1379, 2007.
- [7] Kobayashi M., Eigenfunction expansions: A discontinuous version, SIAM J. Appl. Math. 50 (3), 910-917, 1990.
- [8] Titchmarsh E. C., Eigenfunctions Expansion Associated with Second Order Differential Equations I, 2nd end, Oxford Univ. Press, London, 1962.

- [9] Titeux I., Yakubov Y., Completeness of root functions for thermal conduction in a strip with piecewise continuous coefficients, *Math. Models Methods Appl. Sc.*, 7:7, 1035–1050, 1997.
- [10] Walter J., Regular eigenvalue problems with eigenvalue parameter in the boundary conditions, *Math. Z.*, 133, 301-312, 1973.
- [11] Wang A., Sun J., Hao X., Yao S., Completeness of eigenfunctions of Sturm Liouville problems with transmission conditions, *Methods and Applications of Analysis*, 16 (3) 299-312, 2009.
-