

ABSTRACT

In this paper, we investigate the boundedness character, the periodic character and the global behavior of positive solutions of the difference equation

$$x_{n+1} = p_n + \frac{x_{n-1}^p}{x_n^p}, \quad n = 0, 1, \dots,$$

where $p \in (0, \infty)$ and $\{p_n\}$ is a two periodic sequence of nonnegative real numbers and the initial conditions x_{-1}, x_0 are arbitrary positive real numbers. Moreover, this paper gives an answer to Open Problem posed by Papaschinopoulos et al.

REFERENCES

- [1]. Amleh, A. M., Grove, E. A., Ladas G. and Georgiou, D. A., On the recursive sequence $x_{n+1} = \alpha + (x_{n-1}/x_n)$, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **233**, 790-798 (1999).
- [2]. Berenhaut, K. S. and Stević, S., The behaviour of the positive solutions of the difference equation $x_n = A + (\frac{x_{n-2}}{x_{n-1}})^p$, *J. Difference Equ. Appl.* **12** (9) (2006) 909–918.
- [3]. Devault, R., Kent, C. and Kosmala, W., On the recursive sequence $x_{n+1} = p + (x_{n-k}/x_n)$, *J. Difference Equ. Appl.*, **9**(8), 721-730 (2003).
- [4]. Devault, R., Kocić, V. L. and Stutson, D., Global behavior of solutions of the nonlinear difference equation $x_{n+1} = p_n + \frac{x_{n-1}}{x_n}$, *J. Difference Equ. Appl.* **11** (8) (2005) 707–719.
- [5]. Kulenović, M. R. S., Ladas, G. and Overdeep, C. B., On the dynamics of $x_{n+1} = p_n + (x_{n-1}/x_n)$, *J. Difference Equ. Appl.*, **9**(11), 1053-1056 (2003).
- [6]. Kulenović, M. R. S., Ladas, G. and Overdeep, C. B., On the dynamics of $x_{n+1} = p_n + (x_{n-1}/x_n)$ with a period-two coefficient, *J. Difference Equ. Appl.*, **10**(10), 905-914 (2004).
- [7]. Öcalan, Ö. A note on the recursive sequence $x_{n+1} = \alpha + \frac{x_{n-1}}{x_n}$, *J. Difference Equ. Appl.* (Article in submitted).
- [8]. Papanicolaou, V. G., On the asymptotic stability of a class of linear difference equations, *Mathematics Magazine*, 69, 34-43 (1996).
- [9]. Papaschinopoulos, G., Schinas, C. J. and Stefanidou, G., Boundedness, periodicity and stability of the difference equation $x_{n+1} = A_n + (x_{n-1}/x_n)^p$, *Int. J. Dyn. Syst. Differ. Equ.* **1**(2) (2007) 109–116.
- [10]. Stević, S., On the recursive sequence $x_{n+1} = \alpha_n + (x_{n-1}/x_n)$ II, *Dyn. Contin. Discrete Impuls. Syst. Ser. A Math. Anal.*, **10**, 911-916 (2003).
- [11]. Stević, S., On the recursive sequence $x_{n+1} = \alpha_n + (x_{n-1}/x_n)$, *Int. J. Math. Sci.*, **2**(2), 237-243 (2003).